



ERC Conducts Independent Analysis of 31 January 2022 Voters Roll

The Election Resource Centre (ERC) as part of the efforts to observe both the 2022 voter registration blitz and the 26 March 2022 by-elections sought to conduct an independent analysis of the current voters roll as of the start of the voter registration blitz and for the constituencies having by-elections on 26 March 2022.

In conformity with Section 21 of the Electoral Act, ERC requested electronic copies of the current voters roll and the voters rolls to be used for the parliamentary by-elections. To date, ERC has not been provided with electronic copies of either the current voters roll or the voters rolls to be used for the parliamentary by-elections. This is despite the requirements of the Electoral Act and a public statement by the ZEC on Twitter that stakeholder can receive a copy of the voters roll for a fee¹.

In the absence of the ZEC responding to ERC's requests, there is a voters roll in the public domain that was provided by the ZEC on 31 January 2022. While, the ZEC has disassociated itself with that voters' roll, a ZEC statement acknowledged that the 31 January 2022 voters roll was produced by the ZEC².

The ZEC statement raises the concern that the 31 January 2022 voters roll may be inaccurate and not up-to-date. However, all voters rolls by their very nature have errors, omissions and are, to some degree, out-of-date. No voters roll is perfect. What matters is understanding the nature of those shortcomings and how they change over time. Analysis of preliminary voters roll at critical junctions in the process, including in advance of a voter registration blitz or by-elections, not only serves to highlight issues in advance so that they can be addressed thereby enhancing confidence in the final voters' roll, but also serves to demonstrate the steps taken by an election commission to improve the voters roll thereby building confidence in the organization.

As the 31 January 2022 voters roll was produced by the ZEC (as the ZEC has itself acknowledged) and in the absence of an official voters roll provided to ERC in response to formal request, ERC has conducted an analysis of the 31 January 2022 voters' roll. The goal is to provide independent non-partisan analysis of a voters roll that is in the public domain and has been publicly commented upon. If the ZEC makes available an official version, ERC will redo our analysis of the official voter roll provided by the ZEC.

31 January 2022 Voters Roll (See Table 1)

The 31 January 2022 voters roll (2022 VR) contains a total of 5,606,926 registrants. Of these, 3,033,424 (54.10%) are women and 2,573,502 (45.90%) are men. Registrants 18 to 35 (as of 26 March 2022) comprise 2,073,918 (36.99%) of the 2022 VR while those 36 to 49 comprise 1,941,898 (34.63%), those 50 to 79 comprise 1,457,575 (26.00%) and those 80 or older comprise 133,535 (2.38%). The largest number of registrants is in Harare (15.82%) while the fewest is in Bulawayo 253,322 (4.52%).

¹ <https://twitter.com/ZECzim/status/1504143665400266760>

² <https://twitter.com/ZECzim/status/1494629707278598146>

Comparison of the 31 January 2022 Voters Roll with the 2018 Final Voters Roll (See Tables 2 to 19)

The ZEC made the 2018 final voters roll (2018 FVR) publicly available. This can serve as a baseline to assess the 2022 VR. The 2022 VR has net -77,010 (-1.35%) fewer registrants than the 2018 FVR. Every province saw a net decrease in the number of registrants with the exception of Mashonaland West which had an increase of 880 registrants (+0.17%).

In total, 98,414 (1.73%) registrants on the 2018 FVR were deleted from the 2022 VR. Older registrants 80 years old or older (as of 26 March 2022) were more likely to be deleted (11.64%) while registrants from Matabeleland South (2.60%) and Bulawayo (2.55%) were slightly more likely to be deleted. Of the 16 constituencies with more than 3% of registrants deleted from the 2018 FVR, nine are in Matabeleland South and five are in Bulawayo. Of the 20 constituencies with less than 1% of registrants deleted, 10 of these are in Mashonaland Central, East or West.

In total, 21,440 (0.38%) new registrants were added to the 2022 VR. New registrants were slightly more prevalent in urban areas (0.62%) and Mashonaland West had the highest percentage of new registrants (1.62%). Seven of the eight constituencies with over 2% new registrants are in Mashonaland West with the highest percentage being 5.00% new registrants for Kariba. The only constituency with over 2% new registrants not in Mashonaland West was Kwekwe Central (2.79%) in the Midlands.

A total of 185,668 registrants on the 2018 FVR had their registration information updated on the 2022 VR. Of these, 177,992 (95.83%) were changes to addresses. There are four constituencies where the vast majority of all registrants had their addresses updated: Glenview South in Harare (98.58%), Mangwe in Matabeleland South (97.07%), Zaka East in Masvingo (96.20%), and Lupane East in Matabeleland North (87.48%). In addition, over a quarter of registrants had their addresses updated in three constituencies: Luveve in Bulawayo (39.97%), Mutoko North in Mashonaland East (27.66%), and Kuwadzana in Harare (25.72%). Another 20 constituencies had over 5% of registrants' addresses updated. While an initial review of the changes suggests that many of these changes are not substantive, it is concerning that so registrant addresses appear to be being updated without any action being taken by registrants for these constituencies.

There are 75,254 (1.33%) registrants who are registered at the same polling location³ on the 2022 VR, but at a different polling station than on the 2018 FVR. This is a cause of concern because while these voters will go to the correct polling location, they are likely to join the queue for the wrong polling station. This could result in either significantly increasing the time it takes them to vote or them not voting at all. This issue is somewhat more common in urban areas (2.43%) and is somewhat more prevalent in Bulawayo (3.07%). This issue is most concerning for Glenview South in Harare where 16.07% of registrants are registered at the same polling location on the 2022 VR, but with a different polling station from the 2018 FVR.

There are 5,821 (0.10%) registrants who are registered at a different polling station and polling location on the 2022 VR, but have the same address on the 2018 FVR. There are eight constituencies where more than 0.5% of registrants are registered at a different polling station on the 2022 VR even though they have the same address on the 2018 FVR. This issue is by far the most common in Luveve Constituency in Bulawayo (5.98%).

There are 1,890 (0.03%) registrants who have been assigned to a different ward on the 2022 VR while having the same address on the 2018 FVR. Most notably, this issue affects 224

³ A polling location is a place with one or more polling stations. Polling stations with codes starting with the same first 11 alphanumeric characters are located at the same polling location.

registrants who have been moved from Epworth Local Board Ward 02 to Harare Municipality Ward 01.

There are 60 polling stations on the 2018 FVR that have been removed from the 2022 VR. In all cases these polling stations are at locations with multiple polling stations and where two polling stations were consolidated into one. There are also six new polling stations on the 2022 VR that were not included on the 2018 FVR. Again, these are at existing polling locations and are polling stations that were split.

28 Constituency By-Elections (See Tables 21 to 26)

ERC analysed the constituency voters rolls for the parliamentary by-elections on 26 March 2022 from the overall 31 January 2022 voters roll. This analysis identified relatively few issues, but did raise concerns about the voters roll for the Kwekwe Central by-election and to a much lesser extent Nkulumane.

For 27 of the 28 constituencies with by-elections there is a net decrease in registrants. However, for Kwekwe Central there is a net increase in registrants of 1,470 (6.02%) on the 2022 VR. On average for all 28 constituencies there is a net decrease of 1.36%.

Kwekwe Central has by far the largest number of registrants to change constituencies on the 2022 VR as compared with the 2018 FVR. Overall, 2,720 (11.13%) of Kwekwe Central registrants changed constituency with 611 registrants deleted, 682 new registrants added, 1,413 existing registrants moved to Kwekwe Central from another constituency and 14 registrants moved from Kwekwe Central to another constituency. The average for all 28 constituencies is 2.68% registrants to change constituencies (deleted, added, move to or move from).

While Nkulumane had the highest percentage of registrants assigned to the same polling location, but a different polling station (9.02% or 1,976), Kwekwe Central had the second highest percent (7.85% or 1,918). These voters are likely to join the wrong queue either increasing the time to vote or resulting in them not voting at all. The average for all 28 constituencies is 1.80% registrants assigned to the same polling location, but different polling station on the 2022 VR

The number of registrants for the Kwekwe Central by-election affected by these issues is significantly larger than the margin of victory for the 2018 parliamentary election (which was 451 votes) and therefore these issues could ultimately undermine the credibility of this election.

Conclusion

ERC recognizes that all voter rolls have errors, omissions and are to some degree out-of-date. We look forward to engaging with all stakeholders, including the ZEC as the body responsible for conducting voter registration and producing the voters roll, on the issues raised. In some cases, there may be explanations for issues identified and in others there may be steps that can be taken to address these issues in advance of the 2023 harmonized elections.

We call upon the ZEC to provide official periodic and timely copies of the voters roll at important junctures (including the end of both phases of the voter registration blitz) in electronic format in accordance with open election data principles (<https://openelectiondata.net/>) to all stakeholders. This will not only enhance the inclusiveness, transparency and accountability of the election, but also enhance confidence in the ZEC and demonstrate its efforts to produce an accurate, complete and current voters roll. ERC stands ready to analyse future voter rolls.

ERC will continue to observe the 2022 voter registration blitz, the 26 March 2022 by-elections and analyse the voters roll and as appropriate issue statements to provide all stakeholders, including the ZEC, with independent and non-partisan information.

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31 January 2022 Voters Roll

Aggregate Description of the 31 January 2022 Voters Roll

The 31 January 2022 Voters Roll (2022 VR) contains details on 5,606,926 registrants. Of these 54.10% are women, 36.99% are 18 to 35 while only 2.38% are 80 years or older, 68.27% are in rural areas, and the largest percentage are in Harare (15.82%).

Table 1: Distribution of Registrants on the 2022 VR		
Registrants	Number	Percent
Total	5,606,926	
Gender		
Women	3,033,424	54.10%
Men	2,573,502	45.90%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)		
0-17	--	--
18-35	2,073,918	36.99%
36-49	1,941,898	34.63%
50-79	1,457,575	26.00%
80+	133,535	2.38%
Rural/Urban		
Rural	3,827,741	68.27%
Urban	1,779,185	31.73%
Province		
Bulawayo	253,322	4.52%
Harare	886,844	15.82%
Manicaland	723,339	12.90%
Mash Central	525,479	9.37%
Mash East	622,583	11.15%
Mash West	645,854	11.52%
Masvingo	608,260	10.85%
Mat North	333,066	5.94%
Mat South	258,010	4.60%
Midlands	750,169	13.38%

Comparison of 2018 Final Voters Roll with 2022 Voters Roll

Aggregate Comparison

The 2022 VR has net 77,010 fewer registrants than the 2018 Final Voters Roll (2018 FVR). Every province has net fewer registrants on the 2022 VR list than the 2018 FVR except Mashonaland West province which has net 880 more registrants.

Table 2: Comparison of the 2018 FVR with the 2022 VR						
Registrants	2018 FVR		2022 VR		Difference	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,683,936		5,606,926		-77,010	
Gender						
Women	3,067,512	53.97%	3,033,424	54.10%	-34,088	0.13%
Men	2,616,424	46.03%	2,573,502	45.90%	-42,922	-0.13%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)						
0-17	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-35	2,069,768	36.41%	2,073,918	36.99%	4,150	0.58%
36-49	1,958,228	34.45%	1,941,898	34.63%	-16,330	0.18%
50-79	1,504,953	26.48%	1,457,575	26.00%	-47,378	-0.48%
80+	150,985	2.66%	133,535	2.38%	-17,450	-0.28%
Rural/Urban						
Rural	3,881,475	68.29%	3,827,741	68.27%	-53,734	-0.02%
Urban	1,802,461	31.71%	1,779,185	31.73%	-23,276	0.02%
Province						
Bulawayo	258,690	4.55%	253,322	4.52%	-5,368	-0.03%
Harare	900,300	15.84%	886,844	15.82%	-13,456	-0.02%
Manicaland	733,293	12.90%	723,339	12.90%	-9,954	0.00%
Mash Central	531,864	9.36%	525,479	9.37%	-6,385	0.01%
Mash East	633,126	11.14%	622,583	11.15%	-10,543	0.01%
Mash West	644,974	11.35%	645,854	11.52%	880	0.17%
Masvingo	617,204	10.86%	608,260	10.85%	-8,944	-0.01%
Mat North	338,851	5.96%	333,066	5.94%	-5,785	-0.02%
Mat South	264,160	4.65%	258,010	4.60%	-6,150	-0.05%
Midlands	761,474	13.4%	750,169	13.38%	-11,305	-0.02%

Registrants Deleted from the 2022 Voters Roll

A total of 98,414 (1.73%) registrants on the 2018 FVR have been deleted from the 2022 VR. These were disproportionately older registrants who were 80 years or older (11.64%). A higher percentage of registrants were from Matabeleland South (2.60%) and Bulawayo (2.55%).

Table 3: Distribution of Registrants Deleted from the 2022 VR and Registrants Deleted from the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR				
Registrants	Registrants Deleted from 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Deleted from 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants Deleted from 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	98,414		5,683,936	1.73%
Gender				
Women	44,317	45.03%	3,067,512	1.44%
Men	54,097	54.97%	2,616,424	2.07%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	9,458	9.61%	2,069,768	0.46%
36-49	21,784	22.14%	1,958,228	1.11%
50-79	49,595	50.39%	1,504,953	3.30%
80+	17,577	17.86%	150,985	11.64%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	63,356	64.38%	3,881,475	1.63%
Urban	35,058	35.62%	1,802,461	1.95%
Province				
Bulawayo	6,593	6.70%	258,690	2.55%
Harare	16,173	16.43%	900,300	1.80%
Manicaland	11,122	11.30%	733,293	1.52%
Mash Central	6,772	6.88%	531,864	1.27%
Mash East	11,302	11.48%	633,126	1.79%
Mash West	9,621	9.78%	644,974	1.49%
Masvingo	9,864	10.02%	617,204	1.60%
Mat North	6,532	6.64%	338,851	1.93%
Mat South	6,880	6.99%	264,160	2.60%
Midlands	13,555	13.77%	761,474	1.78%

There are 16 constituencies where more than 3% of registrants from the 2018 FVR were deleted from the 2022 VR. Nine of these constituencies are in Matabeleland South.

Table 4: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants Deleted from the 2022 VR				
Province	Constituency	Deleted from 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Deleted
Mat South	Matobo South	548	15,358	3.57%
Mat South	Umzingwane	867	25,587	3.39%
Mat South	Matobo North	623	19,180	3.25%
Bulawayo	Makokoba	582	18,291	3.18%
Mat South	Gwanda North	504	16,272	3.10%
Bulawayo	Pelandaba-Mpopoma	528	17,078	3.09%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	604	19,642	3.08%
Bulawayo	Lobengula	537	17,758	3.02%
Mat South	Insiza South	443	14,736	3.01%
Mat South	Matobo South	548	15,358	3.57%
Mat South	Umzingwane	867	25,587	3.39%
Mat South	Matobo North	623	19,180	3.25%
Bulawayo	Makokoba	582	18,291	3.18%
Mat South	Gwanda North	504	16,272	3.10%
Bulawayo	Pelandaba-Mpopoma	528	17,078	3.09%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	604	19,642	3.08%

There are 20 constituencies where less than 1% of the registrants from the 2018 FVR were deleted from the 2022 VR. Half (10) of these constituencies are in Mashonaland Central, East and West.

Table 5: Constituencies with Lowest Percentage of Registrants Deleted from the 2022 VR				
Province	Constituency	Deleted from 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Deleted
Midlands	Gokwe Sasame	292	29,492	0.99%
Mash West	Hurungwe North	229	23,358	0.98%
Mash Central	Guruve North	314	32,095	0.98%
Manicaland	Mutare West	336	34,713	0.97%
Mash West	Mhangura	326	34,132	0.96%
Mash West	Hurungwe East	298	31,310	0.95%
Mash West	Kariba	277	30,711	0.90%
Mash East	Mudzi South	198	22,738	0.87%
Masvingo	Mwenezi West	295	34,893	0.85%
Mash Central	Mt Darwin North	182	22,963	0.79%
Mash Central	Mbire	228	28,976	0.79%
Midlands	Gokwe-Chireya	206	27,644	0.75%
Midlands	Gokwe-Gumunyu	159	21,454	0.74%
Mash Central	Muzarabani South	192	28,813	0.67%

Province	Constituency	Deleted from 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Deleted
Manicaland	Musikavanhu	123	19,377	0.63%
Mash Central	Muzarabani North	130	21,214	0.61%
Midlands	Gokwe-Kabuyuni	159	28,159	0.56%
Manicaland	Chipinge South	140	25,620	0.55%

New Registrants Added to the 2022 Voters Roll

A total of 21,440 (0.38%) registrants were added to the 2022 VR. New registrants were more likely to be younger, 18-35, (0.66%) and in urban areas (0.62%). Mashonaland West had the highest percentage of new registrants (1.62%).

Registrants	Registrants Added to 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Added to 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants Added to 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	21,440		5,683,936	0.38%
Gender				
Women	10,273	47.92%	3,067,512	0.33%
Men	11,167	52.08%	2,616,424	0.43%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	13,623	63.54%	2,069,768	0.66%
36-49	5,469	25.51%	1,958,228	0.28%
50-79	2,223	10.36%	1,504,953	0.15%
80+	125	0.58%	150,985	0.08%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	10,251	47.81%	3,881,475	0.26%
Urban	11,189	52.19%	1,802,461	0.62%
Province				
Bulawayo	1,401	6.53%	258,690	0.54%
Harare	2,552	11.90%	900,300	0.28%
Manicaland	1,217	5.68%	733,293	0.17%
Mash Central	465	2.17%	531,864	0.09%
Mash East	807	3.76%	633,126	0.13%
Mash West	10,423	48.61%	644,974	1.62%
Masvingo	1,011	4.72%	617,204	0.16%
Mat North	703	3.28%	338,851	0.21%
Mat South	710	3.31%	264,160	0.27%

Table 6: Distribution of Registrants Added to the 2022 VR and Registrants Added to the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants Added to 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Added to 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants Added to 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Midlands	2,151	10.03%	761,474	0.28%

There are nine constituencies where new registrants are greater than 2% of the number of registrants on the 2018 FVR. Eight of these nine constituencies are in Mashonaland West.

Table 7: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants Added to the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Added to 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Added
Mash West	Kariba	1,537	30,711	5.00%
Mash West	Chegut West	1,155	28,800	4.01%
Mash West	Norton	1,320	33,352	3.96%
Mash West	Chinhoyi	1,179	34,122	3.46%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	682	24,434	2.79%
Mash West	Makonde	599	28,941	2.07%
Mash West	Mhangura	696	34,132	2.04%
Mash West	Hurungwe Central	610	30,075	2.03%

There are 178 constituencies where new registrants are 0.05% or fewer of the number of registrants on the 2018 FVR.

Registrants Updated on the 2022 Voters Roll

The 2022 VR and 2018 FVR each have five pieces of identifying information for each registrant (in addition to their national ID): surname, forenames, gender, data of birth, and address. A total of 185,668 (3.27%) registrants had their information updated on the 2022 VR. The overwhelming majority of these registrants, 177,992 (95.83%), had their address updated.

Table 8: Registrants with Updated Identifying Information on the 2022 VR by Type of Updated Information.

Type of Identifying Information Update	Registrants Updated on the 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Updated on 2022 VR	Registrants Updated on the 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Updated Surname	3,297	1.78%	0.06%
Updated Forename	5,410	2.91%	0.10%
Updated Gender	93	0.05%	0.00%
Updated Date of Birth	191	0.10%	0.00%
Updated Address	177,992	95.83%	3.13%
Any Update	185,668		3.27%

A total of 186,983 pieces of identifying information were updated. This is slightly larger than the number of registrants with updated information because a small number of registrants 1,175 (0.63%) had two or more pieces of identifying information updated.

Number Pieces of Identifying Information Updated	Registrants Updated on the 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Updated on 2022 VR	Registrants Updated on the 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
1	184,493	99.37%	3.25%
2	1,125	0.61%	0.02%
3	36	0.02%	0.00%
4	8	0.00%	0.00%
5	6	0.00%	0.00%
Total	185,668		3.27%

Registrants in Matabeleland South (9.82%), Matabeleland North (7.76%), Bulawayo (5.77%) and Masvingo (5.37%) had the highest percentage of registrants whose address information was updated on the 2022 VR.

Registrants	Registrants with Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants with Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants with Updated Address on 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	177,922		5,683,936	3.13%
Gender				
Women	99,535	55.94%	3,067,512	3.24%
Men	78,387	44.06%	2,616,424	3.00%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	63,529	35.71%	2,069,768	3.07%
36-49	59,713	33.56%	1,958,228	3.05%
50-79	50,063	28.14%	1,504,953	3.33%
80+	4,617	2.59%	150,985	3.06%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	108,240	60.84%	3,881,475	2.79%
Urban	69,682	39.16%	1,802,461	3.87%
Province				
Bulawayo	14,939	8.40%	258,690	5.77%
Harare	44,411	24.96%	900,300	4.93%
Manicaland	13,412	7.54%	733,293	1.83%
Mash Central	815	0.46%	531,864	0.15%

Table 10: Distribution of Registrants with Updated Addresses on the 2022 VR and Registrants with Updated Addresses on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants with Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants with Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants with Updated Address on 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Mash East	8,648	4.86%	633,126	1.37%
Mash West	7,336	4.12%	644,974	1.14%
Masvingo	33,115	18.61%	617,204	5.37%
Mat North	26,646	14.98%	338,851	7.86%
Mat South	25,938	14.58%	264,160	9.82%
Midlands	2,662	1.50%	761,474	0.35%

For Glenview South (Harare), Mangwe (Matabeleland South), Zaka East (Masvingo) and Lupane East (Matabeleland North) the address for nearly every individual on the 2022 VR was updated from the 2018 FVR. In addition, addresses were updated for over a quarter of individuals on the 2022 VR for Luveve (Bulawayo), Muktoko North (Mashonaland East), and Kuwadzana (Harare). These seven constituencies account for over half, 102,021 (57.34%), of individuals whose address information was updated.

Table 11: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants with Updated Addresses on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Updated
Harare	Glenview South	19,988	20,275	98.58%
Mat South	Mangwe	18,355	18,910	97.07%
Masvingo	Zaka East	15,387	15,994	96.20%
Mat North	Lupane East	18,026	20,605	87.48%
Bulawayo	Luveve	13,939	34,872	39.97%
Mash East	Mutoko North	6,451	23,319	27.66%
Harare	Kuwadzana	9,875	38,396	25.72%
Harare	Chitungwiza South	6,592	34,748	18.97%
Manicaland	Chimanimani East	5,566	30,668	18.15%
Masvingo	Chiredzi North	8,005	44,233	18.10%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	3,961	24,799	15.97%
Manicaland	Chipinge East	3,279	22,221	14.76%
Mat South	Insiza North	2,940	25,905	11.35%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	2,076	19,642	10.57%
Masvingo	Bikita East	2,460	23,614	10.42%
Masvingo	Mwenezi West	3,567	34,892	10.22%
Masvingo	Masvingo North	2,330	23,164	10.06%
Harare	Glen Norah	2,253	24,080	9.36%

Table 11: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants with Updated Addresses on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Updated Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Updated
Mat South	Matobo North	1,788	19,180	9.32%
Manicaland	Mutasa Central	2,379	26,896	8.85%
Mat North	Hwange West	2,766	32,329	8.56%
Mash West	Kadoma Central	2,864	36,104	7.93%
Mash East	Wedza North	1,517	20,883	7.26%
Mat North	Bubi	1,997	33,383	5.98%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	1,459	24,434	5.97%
Mat South	Umzingwane	1,495	25,587	5.84%
Mat North	Nkayi South	1,317	24,628	5.35%

For 171 constituencies, 1.00% or fewer of individuals had their address information updated on the 2022 VR.

Registrants Moved on the 2022 VR

A total of 8,313 registrants were moved to a new constituency on the 2022 VR. This was somewhat more common in urban areas (0.27%) as well as Bulawayo (0.39%) and Harare (0.26%).

Table 12: Distribution of Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on the 2022 VR and Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants Moved to a New Constituency as Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	8,313		5,683,936	0.15%
Gender				
Women	4,221	50.78%	3,067,512	0.14%
Men	4,092	49.22%	2,616,424	0.16%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	3,705	44.57%	2,069,768	0.18%
36-49	3,188	38.35%	1,958,228	0.16%
50-79	1,386	16.67%	1,504,953	0.09%
80+	34	0.41%	150,985	0.02%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	3,465	41.68%	3,881,475	0.09%
Urban	4,848	58.32%	1,802,461	0.27%
Province				

Table 12: Distribution of Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on the 2022 VR and Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants Moved to a New Constituency on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants Moved to a New Constituency as Percent of 2018 FVR
Bulawayo	1,004	12.08%	258,690	0.39%
Harare	2,369	28.50%	900,300	0.26%
Manicaland	390	4.69%	733,293	0.05%
Mash Central	172	2.07%	531,864	0.03%
Mash East	293	3.52%	633,126	0.05%
Mash West	1,420	17.08%	644,974	0.22%
Masvingo	516	6.21%	617,204	0.08%
Mat North	400	4.81%	338,851	0.12%
Mat South	270	3.25%	264,160	0.10%
Midlands	1,479	17.79%	761,474	0.19%

There are eight constituencies with over 1% of registrants either moved to or moved from a constituency. These constituencies account for over a third (35.65%) of all registrants moved to or moved a constituency.

Table 13: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants Moved to or from a Constituency on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	2018 FVR	Moved to	Moved from	Total Moved	Percent Moved
Harare	Glenview South	20,275	810	625	1,435	7.08%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	1,413	14	1,427	5.84%
Bulawayo	Bulawayo Central	23,096	454	147	601	2.60%
Mash West	Zvimba East	38,437	193	621	814	2.12%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	11	608	619	2.10%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	281	106	387	1.61%
Harare	Chitungwiza North	27,154	236	106	342	1.26%
Harare	Zengeza East	26,039	26	276	302	1.16%

Same Polling Location on 2022 VR, But Different Polling Station

There are 75,524 (1.33%) of registrants who are registered to vote at the same polling location⁴ on the 2022 VR as on the 2018 FVR, but at a different polling station. This is potentially problematic because while these voters are likely to go to the correct polling location, without updated information at informing them of their new polling station they are likely to enter the queue for the wrong polling station. This will increase the time that it takes them to vote and may result in some registered voters not voting. This problem is more prevalent for urban registrants (2.43%) and registrants in Bulawayo (3.07%).

⁴ A polling location is a place with one or more polling stations. Polling stations with codes starting with the same first 11 alphanumeric characters are located at the same polling location.

Table 13: Distribution of Registrants with Same Polling Locations, but Different Polling Stations on the 2022 VR and Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants with Same Polling Locations, but Different Polling Stations on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants with Same Polling Locations, but Different Polling Stations on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants with Same Polling Locations, but Different Polling Stations on 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	75,524		5,683,936	1.33%
Gender				
Women	41,075	54.39%	3,067,512	1.34%
Men	34,449	45.61%	2,616,424	1.32%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	30,141	39.91%	2,069,768	1.46%
36-49	26,836	35.53%	1,958,228	1.37%
50-79	17,422	23.07%	1,504,953	1.16%
80+	1,125	1.49%	150,985	0.75%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	31,767	42.06%	3,881,475	0.82%
Urban	43,757	57.94%	1,802,461	2.43%
Province				
Bulawayo	7,933	10.50%	258,690	3.07%
Harare	16,870	22.34%	900,300	1.87%
Manicaland	4,316	5.71%	733,293	0.59%
Mash Central	7,177	9.50%	531,864	1.35%
Mash East	6,971	9.23%	633,126	1.10%
Mash West	13,120	17.37%	644,974	2.03%
Masvingo	3,573	4.73%	617,204	0.58%
Mat North	6,502	8.61%	338,851	1.92%
Mat South	1,828	2.42%	264,160	0.69%
Midlands	7,234	9.58%	761,474	0.95%

There are 15 constituencies where more than 5% of registrants are registered at the same polling location as on the 2018 FVR, but assigned to a different polling station at that location. This issue is by far most prevalent for Glenview South where it affects 16.07% of registrants.

Table 14: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants with Same Polling Locations, but Different Polling Station on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Moved
Harare	Glenview South	3,258	20,275	16.07%
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	1,976	21,896	9.02%
Mash West	Norton	2,667	33,352	8.00%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	1,918	24,434	7.85%
Mash Central	Shamva North	1,997	27,100	7.37%
Mash Central	Mt Darwin West	1,991	28,696	6.94%
Mash Central	Mt Darwin South	1,994	29,185	6.83%
Bulawayo	Magwegwe	991	14,838	6.68%
Bulawayo	Bulawayo South	1,000	16,752	5.97%
Masvingo	Masvingo Urban	2,482	42,444	5.85%
Mat North	Binga North	1,953	33,594	5.81%
Harare	Glenview North	1,010	17,983	5.62%
Bulawayo	Makokoba	1,009	18,291	5.52%
Mash West	Chakari	1,987	36,334	5.47%
Mash East	Goromonzi West	2,013	38,887	5.18%

Different Polling Location on 2022 VR, but Same Address

There are 5,821 (0.10%) registrants who registered at a different polling location on the 2022 VR, but whose address did not change. While not affecting a significant percentage of registrants, issue is more prevalent in urban areas than rural areas (0.20% vs 0.06% of registrants) and is more common in Bulawayo (0.90% registrants) and a lesser extent Matabeleland South (0.43% of registrants).

Table 15: Distribution of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR and Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
Total	5,821		5,683,936	0.10%
Gender				
Women	2,937	50.46%	3,067,512	0.10%
Men	2,884	49.54%	2,616,424	0.11%
Age Group (as of 26 March 2022)				

Table 15: Distribution of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR and Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR as a Percentage of the 2018 FVR

Registrants	Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	Distribution of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR as a Percent of 2018 FVR
0-17	--	--	--	--
18-35	2,244	38.55%	2,069,768	0.11%
36-49	1,982	34.05%	1,958,228	0.10%
50-79	1,507	25.89%	1,504,953	0.10%
80+	88	1.51%	150,985	0.06%
Rural/Urban				
Rural	2,269	38.98%	3,881,475	0.06%
Urban	3,552	61.02%	1,802,461	0.20%
Province				
Bulawayo	2,319	39.84%	258,690	0.90%
Harare	773	13.28%	900,300	0.09%
Manicaland	93	1.60%	733,293	0.01%
Mash Central	105	1.80%	531,864	0.02%
Mash East	175	3.01%	633,126	0.03%
Mash West	63	1.08%	644,974	0.01%
Masvingo	387	6.65%	617,204	0.06%
Mat North	606	10.41%	338,851	0.18%
Mat South	1,134	19.48%	264,160	0.43%
Midlands	166	2.85%	761,474	0.02%

This issue is by far most common for Luveve (Bulwayo) where 5.98% of registrants have a different base polling stations, but the same address.

Table 16: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Moved
Bulawayo	Luveve	2,085	34,872	5.98%
Mat South	Bulilima West	283	15,988	1.77%
Mat South	Bulilima East	231	18,039	1.28%
Mat North	Bubi	309	33,383	0.93%

Table 16: Constituencies with Highest Percentage of Registrants with Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on the 2022 VR

Province	Constituency	Different Polling Locations, but Same Addresses on 2022 VR	2018 FVR	Percent Moved
Mat South	Beitbridge East	257	34,790	0.74%
Masvingo	Chiredzi North	324	44,233	0.73%
Mat South	Insiza North	186	25,905	0.72%
Harare	Chitungwiza North	148	27,154	0.55%

For 69 constituencies with no registrants with a new base polling station, but the same address on the 2022 VR.

Different Ward on 2022 VR, but Same Address

There are 1,890 (0.03%) registrants located in a different ward on the 2022 VR, but with the same address on the 2018 FVR. The largest number of registrants moved to a different ward, but with the same address are 224 registrants moved from Epworth Local Board Ward 02 on the 2018 FVR to Harare Municipality Ward 01 on the 2022 VR followed by 107 registrants moved from Beitbridge Town Council Ward 02 to Beitbridge Town Council Ward 01.

Table 17: Wards with the Highest Number of Registrant Moved to a Different Ward on the 2022 VR, but with the Same Address on the 2018 FVR

Ward on 2018 FVR	Ward on 2022 VR	Registrants
Epworth Local Board Ward 02	Harare Municipality Ward 01	224
Beitbridge Town Council Ward 02	Beitbridge Town Council Ward 01	107
Victoria Falls Municipality Ward 08	Victoria Falls Municipality Ward 07	93
Chitungwiza Municipality Ward 16	Chitungwiza Municipality Ward 17	68
Harare Municipality Ward 07	Harare Municipality Ward 6	53
Bulawayo Municipality Ward 03	Bulawayo Municipality Ward 02	47
Bubi Rural District Council Ward 07	Bubi Rural District Council Ward 02	44
Harare Municipality Ward 32	Zvimba Rural District Council Ward 35	44

Changes to Polling Stations on the 2022 VR

There are 60 polling stations on the 2018 FVR that were removed from the 2022 VR. In each case, these polling stations are one of several polling stations at a common polling location in which two polling stations were consolidated into one polling station.

Table 18: Polling Stations Removed from the 2022 VR

Province	Polling Stations on 2018 FVR	Polling Stations Removed from 2022 VR	Percent Polling Stations Removed from 2022 VR
Bulawayo	428	6	1.40%
Harare	1,175	12	1.02%

Table 18: Polling Stations Removed from the 2022 VR			
Province	Polling Stations on 2018 FVR	Polling Stations Removed from 2022 VR	Percent Polling Stations Removed from 2022 VR
Manicaland	1,438	4	0.28%
Mash Central	973	8	0.82%
Mash East	1,244	6	0.48%
Mash West	1,322	10	0.76%
Masvingo	1,324	3	0.23%
Mat North	877	5	0.57%
Mat South	664	1	0.15%
Midlands	1,540	5	0.32%
Total	10,985	60	0.55%

There are six polling stations on the 2022 VR that are not on the 2018 FVR. In each case, the new polling station was split from an existing polling station on the 2018 FVR at the same polling location.

Table 19: Polling Stations Added to the 2022 VR			
Province	Constituency	Polling Station	Polling Station Code
Bulawayo	Luveve	Church (stand 5292) Tent	0801BYO2801 B
Harare	Glen Norah	Glen View 9 Primary School	6301HRE2807 C
Harare	Glenview South	Glen View 3 A Primary School	6301HRE3103 C
Harare	Glenview South	Chirangano Car Park Tent	6301HRE3202 C
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	Chiedza Primary School	5801KWE0101 B
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	Msasa Business Centre Tent	5801KWE1402 C

All polling stations on the 2022 VR are in the same ward on the 2018 FVR (with the exception of the six new polling stations which were not on the 2018 FVR).

Constituency By-Election Analysis

For the 28 constituencies scheduled to have by-elections on 26 March 2022, there are a total 825,061 registrants on the 2018 FVR and 813,876 on the 2022 VR. This is overall a decrease of 11,185 registrants or 1.36%. For 27 of the 28 constituencies with by-elections there is a net decrease in registrants. However, Kwekwe Central had an increase in registrants from 24,434 to 25,904 or an increase of 1,470 registrants or 6.02%.

In total, 14,889 registrants were deleted, 3,006 new registrants were added, 2,460 existing registrants were moved to a new constituency, and 1,762 registrants were moved from another constituency to the 28 constituencies with by-elections. The largest number of deleted registrants was 1,122 for Epworth while the largest number of added registrants was 682 for Kwekwe Central. Kwekwe Central also had the largest number of registrants who moved to the constituency (1,413) while Mbizo had the largest number of registrants who moved from the constituency (608).

Of the 1,413 registrants moved to Kwekwe Central on the 2022 VR, 600 registrants were previously registered in Mbizo; 150 registrants were previously registered in one of the constituencies in Gokwe district; 128 registrants were previously registered in Redcliff, and 96 registrants were previously registered in Chirumanzu/Zibagwe constituency on the 2018 FVR.

Overall, there were 22,117 registrants for the 28 constituencies with by-elections who changed constituency (meaning they were deleted, added, move to or moved from a constituency with a by-election) or 2.68% of all registrants on the 2018 FVR. Kwekwe Central has the highest percentage of registrants who changed constituency (11.13%).

For the 28 constituencies with by-elections there are 14,866 registrants who are registered at the same polling location on the 2022 VR, but assigned to a different polling station. On election day, these individuals are likely to go to the correct polling location, but join the queue for the wrong polling station resulting in either taking significantly longer to vote or not voting at all. This issue is most prevalent in Nkulumane (9.02%) followed by Kwekwe Central (7.85%) compared to an average for all 28 constituencies of 1.80%.

The percentage of women registrants for the 28 constituencies with by-elections slightly increased from 53.47% to 53.62%. The largest increase was for Kwekwe Central that saw an increase in women registrants of 1.32% followed by Tsholotsho South (0.67%) while Mbizo was the only constituency to have a decrease in the percentage of women registrants (-0.42%).

Table 20: 2018 FVR and 2022 VR Registrants by By-Election Constituency					
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	2022 VR Registrant	Change	Percent Change
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	21,336	-560	-2.56%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	24,541	-618	-2.46%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	70,914	-1,371	-1.90%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	23,864	-216	-0.90%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	17,755	-228	-1.27%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	22,488	-7	-0.03%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	37,269	-547	-1.45%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	23,350	-446	-1.87%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	18,900	-356	-1.85%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	21,040	-462	-2.15%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	37,908	-488	-1.27%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	24,445	-354	-1.43%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	17,743	-335	-1.85%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	28,888	-565	-1.92%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	60,343	-371	-0.61%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	33,189	-558	-1.65%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	28,556	-514	-1.77%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	27,151	-440	-1.59%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	27,685	-393	-1.40%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	23,846	-382	-1.58%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	32,948	-309	-0.93%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	33,470	-124	-0.37%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	19,113	-529	-2.69%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	29,180	-417	-1.41%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	25,904	1,470	6.02%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	19,433	-215	-1.09%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	28,428	-1,111	-3.76%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	34,189	-739	-2.12%
Total		825,061	813,876	-11,185	-1.36%

Table 21: 2018 FVR and 2022 VR Registrants by By-Election Constituency (by Percent Change)					
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	2022 VR Registrant	Change	Percent Change
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	25,904	1,470	6.02%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	22,488	-7	-0.03%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	33,470	-124	-0.37%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	60,343	-371	-0.61%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	23,864	-216	-0.90%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	32,948	-309	-0.93%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	19,433	-215	-1.09%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	17,755	-228	-1.27%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	37,908	-488	-1.27%
Total		825,061	813,876	-11,185	-1.36%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	27,685	-393	-1.40%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	29,180	-417	-1.41%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	24,445	-354	-1.43%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	37,269	-547	-1.45%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	23,846	-382	-1.58%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	27,151	-440	-1.59%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	33,189	-558	-1.65%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	28,556	-514	-1.77%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	18,900	-356	-1.85%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	17,743	-335	-1.85%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	23,350	-446	-1.87%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	70,914	-1,371	-1.90%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	28,888	-565	-1.92%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	34,189	-739	-2.12%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	21,040	-462	-2.15%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	24,541	-618	-2.46%
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	21,336	-560	-2.56%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	19,113	-529	-2.69%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	28,428	-1,111	-3.76%

Table 22: Registrants Deleted, Added Move to or Moved from on the 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency								
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	Deleted Registrant	Added Registrants	Registrants Moved To	Registrants Moved From	Total Change	Percent Change
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	529	50	13	94	686	3.13%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	644	122	20	116	902	3.59%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	1,122	48	16	313	1,499	2.07%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	430	39	281	106	856	3.55%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	339	41	92	22	494	2.75%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	388	283	156	58	885	3.93%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	624	68	34	25	751	1.99%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	494	52	23	27	596	2.50%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	391	51	10	26	478	2.48%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	469	23	6	22	520	2.42%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	598	122	26	38	784	2.04%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	443	83	17	11	554	2.23%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	369	40	8	14	431	2.38%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	635	77	17	24	753	2.56%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	895	393	167	36	1,491	2.46%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	580	34	23	35	672	1.99%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	657	140	26	23	846	2.91%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	470	27	13	10	520	1.88%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	426	29	6	2	463	1.65%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	403	18	8	5	434	1.79%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	392	82	14	13	501	1.51%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	340	220	30	34	624	1.86%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	604	74	12	11	701	3.57%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	436	44	8	33	521	1.76%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	611	682	1,413	14	2,720	11.13%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	249	33	3	2	287	1.46%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	597	83	11	608	1,299	4.40%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	754	48	7	40	849	2.43%
Total		825,061	14,889	3,006	2,460	1,762	22,117	2.68%

Table 23: Registrants Deleted, Added Move to or Moved from on the 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency								
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	Deleted Registrant	Added Registrants	Registrants Moved To	Registrants Moved From	Total Change	Percent Change
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	611	682	1,413	14	2,720	11.13%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	597	83	11	608	1,299	4.40%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	388	283	156	58	885	3.93%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	644	122	20	116	902	3.59%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	604	74	12	11	701	3.57%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	430	39	281	106	856	3.55%
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	529	50	13	94	686	3.13%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	657	140	26	23	846	2.91%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	339	41	92	22	494	2.75%
Total		825,061	14,889	3,006	2,460	1,762	22,117	2.68%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	635	77	17	24	753	2.56%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	494	52	23	27	596	2.50%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	391	51	10	26	478	2.48%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	895	393	167	36	1,491	2.46%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	754	48	7	40	849	2.43%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	469	23	6	22	520	2.42%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	369	40	8	14	431	2.38%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	443	83	17	11	554	2.23%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	1,122	48	16	313	1,499	2.07%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	598	122	26	38	784	2.04%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	624	68	34	25	751	1.99%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	580	34	23	35	672	1.99%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	470	27	13	10	520	1.88%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	340	220	30	34	624	1.86%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	403	18	8	5	434	1.79%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	436	44	8	33	521	1.76%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	426	29	6	2	463	1.65%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	392	82	14	13	501	1.51%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	249	33	3	2	287	1.46%

Table 24: Registrants with the Same Polling Location, but Different Polling Station 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency				
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	Same Polling Location, But Different Polling Station	Percent
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	1,976	9.02%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	32	0.13%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	319	0.44%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	949	3.94%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	1,010	5.62%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	35	0.16%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	1,050	2.78%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	18	0.08%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	32	0.17%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	26	0.12%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	1,093	2.85%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	59	0.24%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	26	0.14%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	1,040	3.53%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	125	0.21%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	1,012	3.00%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	1,004	3.45%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	2	0.01%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	7	0.02%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	8	0.03%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	6	0.02%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	1,953	5.81%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	2	0.01%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	28	0.09%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	1,918	7.85%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	0	0.00%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	78	0.26%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	1,058	3.03%
Total		825,061	14,866	1.80%

Table 25: Registrants with the Same Polling Location, but Different Polling Station 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency				
Province	Constituency	2018 FVR Registrants	Same Polling Location, But Different Polling Station	Percent
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	21,896	1,976	9.02%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	24,434	1,918	7.85%
Mat North	Binga North	33,594	1,953	5.81%
Harare	Glenview North	17,983	1,010	5.62%
Harare	Glen Norah	24,080	949	3.94%
Harare	St Marys	29,453	1,040	3.53%
Mash East	Marondera Central	29,070	1,004	3.45%
Midlands	Mkoba	34,928	1,058	3.03%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	33,747	1,012	3.00%
Harare	Kuwadzana	38,396	1,093	2.85%
Harare	Harare East	37,816	1,050	2.78%
Total		825,061	14,866	1.80%
Harare	Epworth	72,285	319	0.44%
Midlands	Mbizo	29,539	78	0.26%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	24,799	59	0.24%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	60,714	125	0.21%
Harare	Highfield West	19,256	32	0.17%
Harare	Harare Central	22,495	35	0.16%
Harare	Mufakose	18,078	26	0.14%
Bulawayo	Pumula	25,159	32	0.13%
Harare	Kambuzuma	21,502	26	0.12%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	29,597	28	0.09%
Harare	Highfield East	23,796	18	0.08%
Masvingo	Chivi South	24,228	8	0.03%
Mash East	Murewa South	28,078	7	0.02%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	33,257	6	0.02%
Mash East	Marondera East	27,591	2	0.01%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	19,642	2	0.01%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	19,648	0	0.00%

Table 26: Registrants Deleted, Added Move to or Moved from on the 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency

Province	Constituency	Men Registrants 2018 FVR	Women Registrants 2018 FVR	Percent Women Registrants 2018 FVR	Men Registrants 2022 VR	Women Registrants 2022 VR	Percent Women Registrants 2022 VR	Percent Change
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	9,850	12,046	55.01%	9,572	11,764	55.14%	0.12%
Bulawayo	Pumula	10,995	14,164	56.30%	10,698	13,843	56.41%	0.11%
Harare	Epworth	35,314	36,971	51.15%	34,582	36,332	51.23%	0.09%
Harare	Glen Norah	11,826	12,254	50.89%	11,693	12,171	51.00%	0.11%
Harare	Glenview North	8,845	9,138	50.81%	8,730	9,025	50.83%	0.02%
Harare	Harare Central	11,402	11,093	49.31%	11,352	11,136	49.52%	0.21%
Harare	Harare East	19,396	18,420	48.71%	19,049	18,220	48.89%	0.18%
Harare	Highfield East	11,641	12,155	51.08%	11,401	11,949	51.17%	0.09%
Harare	Highfield West	9,536	9,720	50.48%	9,336	9,564	50.60%	0.13%
Harare	Kambuzuma	10,414	11,088	51.57%	10,164	10,876	51.69%	0.12%
Harare	Kuwadzana	18,175	20,221	52.66%	17,898	20,010	52.79%	0.12%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	12,138	12,661	51.05%	11,922	12,523	51.23%	0.17%
Harare	Mufakose	8,640	9,438	52.21%	8,460	9,283	52.32%	0.11%
Harare	St Marys	14,015	15,438	52.42%	13,715	15,173	52.52%	0.11%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	27,556	33,158	54.61%	27,331	33,012	54.71%	0.09%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	17,064	16,683	49.44%	16,713	16,476	49.64%	0.21%
Mash East	Marondera Central	13,565	15,505	53.34%	13,299	15,257	53.43%	0.09%
Mash East	Marondera East	14,147	13,444	48.73%	13,883	13,268	48.87%	0.14%
Mash East	Murewa South	13,537	14,541	51.79%	13,327	14,358	51.86%	0.07%
Masvingo	Chivi South	9,490	14,738	60.83%	9,310	14,536	60.96%	0.13%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	14,207	19,050	57.28%	14,020	18,928	57.45%	0.17%
Mat North	Binga North	12,820	20,774	61.84%	12,741	20,729	61.93%	0.09%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	6,365	13,277	67.59%	6,066	13,047	68.26%	0.67%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	13,466	16,131	54.50%	13,259	15,921	54.56%	0.06%
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	11,932	12,502	51.17%	12,307	13,597	52.49%	1.32%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	7,850	11,798	60.05%	7,733	11,700	60.21%	0.16%
Midlands	Mbizo	13,725	15,814	53.54%	13,328	15,100	53.12%	-0.42%
Midlands	Mkoba	15,951	18,977	54.33%	15,584	18,605	54.42%	0.09%
Total		383,862	441,199	53.47%	377,473	436,403	53.62%	0.15%

Table 26: Registrants Deleted, Added Move to or Moved from on the 2022 VR by By-Election Constituency

Province	Constituency	Men Registrants 2018 FVR	Women Registrants 2018 FVR	Percent Women Registrants 2018 FVR	Men Registrants 2022 VR	Women Registrants 2022 VR	Percent Women Registrants 2022 VR	Percent Change
Midlands	Kwekwe Central	11,932	12,502	51.17%	12,307	13,597	52.49%	1.32%
Mat North	Tsholotsho South	6,365	13,277	67.59%	6,066	13,047	68.26%	0.67%
Harare	Harare Central	11,402	11,093	49.31%	11,352	11,136	49.52%	0.21%
Manicaland	Mutasa South	17,064	16,683	49.44%	16,713	16,476	49.64%	0.21%
Harare	Harare East	19,396	18,420	48.71%	19,049	18,220	48.89%	0.18%
Harare	Kuwadzana East	12,138	12,661	51.05%	11,922	12,523	51.23%	0.17%
Masvingo	Mwenezi East	14,207	19,050	57.28%	14,020	18,928	57.45%	0.17%
Midlands	Mberengwa South	7,850	11,798	60.05%	7,733	11,700	60.21%	0.16%
Total		383,862	441,199	53.47%	377,473	436,403	53.62%	0.15%
Mash East	Marondera East	14,147	13,444	48.73%	13,883	13,268	48.87%	0.14%
Harare	Highfield West	9,536	9,720	50.48%	9,336	9,564	50.60%	0.13%
Masvingo	Chivi South	9,490	14,738	60.83%	9,310	14,536	60.96%	0.13%
Bulawayo	Nkulumane	9,850	12,046	55.01%	9,572	11,764	55.14%	0.12%
Harare	Kambuzuma	10,414	11,088	51.57%	10,164	10,876	51.69%	0.12%
Harare	Kuwadzana	18,175	20,221	52.66%	17,898	20,010	52.79%	0.12%
Bulawayo	Pumula	10,995	14,164	56.30%	10,698	13,843	56.41%	0.11%
Harare	Glen Norah	11,826	12,254	50.89%	11,693	12,171	51.00%	0.11%
Harare	Mufakose	8,640	9,438	52.21%	8,460	9,283	52.32%	0.11%
Harare	St Marys	14,015	15,438	52.42%	13,715	15,173	52.52%	0.11%
Harare	Epworth	35,314	36,971	51.15%	34,582	36,332	51.23%	0.09%
Harare	Highfield East	11,641	12,155	51.08%	11,401	11,949	51.17%	0.09%
Manicaland	Dangamvura/Chikanga	27,556	33,158	54.61%	27,331	33,012	54.71%	0.09%
Mash East	Marondera Central	13,565	15,505	53.34%	13,299	15,257	53.43%	0.09%
Mat North	Binga North	12,820	20,774	61.84%	12,741	20,729	61.93%	0.09%
Midlands	Mkoba	15,951	18,977	54.33%	15,584	18,605	54.42%	0.09%
Mash East	Murewa South	13,537	14,541	51.79%	13,327	14,358	51.86%	0.07%
Midlands	Gokwe Central	13,466	16,131	54.50%	13,259	15,921	54.56%	0.06%
Harare	Glenview North	8,845	9,138	50.81%	8,730	9,025	50.83%	0.02%
Midlands	Mbizo	13,725	15,814	53.54%	13,328	15,100	53.12%	-0.42%